Contents

SECTION I
Foundations of posterior pole imaging

Structural OCT and OCT angiography. From retinal anatomy to clinical biomarkers 11
Maria Cristina Savastano, Stanislao Rizzo

Retinal fluorescein angiography and indocyanine green angiography: principles, technique and clinical applications 23
Andrea Scupola, Martina Leonetti, Maria Laura Mollo

Fundus autofluorescence (FAF) imaging 36
Antonio Baldascino, Nicola Claudio D'Onofrio

The role of the orthoptist in retinal imaging 42
Valentina Cestrone, Giulia Mastropietro

SECTION II
Macular disorders: age-related macular degeneration

Imaging biomarkers in non-neovascular age-related macular degeneration 53
Maria Cristina Savastano, Claudia Fossataro, Stanislao Rizzo

Imaging in neovascular age-related macular degeneration 64
Marco Rispoli

Biomarkers in non-exudative age-related macular degeneration 71
Martina Fantuzzi, Laura Ponti, Andrea Lazzerini, Tommaso Verdina, Giuseppe Querques

OCT and OCTA of exudative maculopathy 78
David Sarraf, Anamika Patel

SECTION III
Retinal vascular diseases

Retinal vascular occlusion: diagnostic and therapeutic management 97
Veronica Mogetta, Lorenzo Mangoni, Giulia Gregori, Cesare Mariotti, Marco Lupidi

Multimodal imaging of diabetic macular edema 116
Mariacristina Parravano, Eliana Costanzo

Multimodal imaging in diabetic retinopathy 125
Francesco Bandello, Edoardo Balduzzi

Retinal microvascular anomalies of the macula: clinical presentation and imaging-based diagnosis 138
Chiara Rebecchi, Gabriele Monici, Michele Reibaldi, Enrico Borrelli

Ultra-widefield retinal imaging 149
Clara Rizzo, Francesco Faraldi

Retinal vascular diseases in the era of artificial intelligence and oculomics 157
Stela Vujosevic, Caterina Toma

SECTION IV
Inflammatory and infectious diseases

White spot syndromes: new perspectives and multimodal imaging-based classification 171
Giovanni Forte, Massimiliano Cocuzza, Federico Rissotto, Elisabetta Miserocchi, Francesco Bandello, Maria Vittoria Cicinelli

Masquerade syndromes in non-infectious posterior uveitides: neoplastic, infectious, iatrogenic and genetic 186
Deborah Martinuzzi, Sebastiano Del Fabbro, Federico Rissotto, Maria Vittoria Cicinelli, Elisabetta Miserocchi

Multimodal imaging in non-infectious posterior uveitis 197
Marta Gilardi, Massimo Accorinti

Posterior infectious uveitis 206
Luca De Simone, Domenica Miceli, Emanuele Ragusa, Luca Cimino

SECTION V
Imaging innovations and special populations

Multimodal imaging of the optic nerve 221
Federico Sadun

Neurological disorders and retinal imaging 233
Claudia Fossataro

Optical coherence tomography angiography as a window into myopic macular disease 245
Alfredo Pece

Myopia and ultra-widefield OCT 254
Federica Fossataro

Wide-field and ultra-widefield OCT and OCT angiography 266
Luca Di Antonio, Rodolfo Mastropasqua

Retinal imaging and oculomics: the eye as a window to systemic health 275
Daniela Bacherini, Fabrizio Giansanti, Gianni Virgili

Retinal imaging in low vision 291
Filippo Amore, Valeria Silvestri

SECTION VI
Hereditary and genetic disorders

Retinal imaging biomarkers in inherited retinal dystrophies 303
Benedetto Falsini, Giorgio Placidi

From molecular pathways to advanced diagnostics: decoding the phenotype of selected inherited retinal dystrophies 307
Giorgio Placidi, Benedetto Falsini

Hereditary optic neuropathies: the role of retinal imaging 330
Gloria Gambini, Gloria Nicolì

SECTION VII
Pediatric, oncology and special conditions

Imaging in pediatric age 343
Paola Valente, Flavia Mancini, Antonino Romanzo, Luca Buzzonetti

Orbital imaging 354
Gustavo Savino, Sofia Marcelli

Multimodal imaging in oncological diseases of the anterior segment 362
Monica Maria Pagliara, Anna Giulia Di Dario

Imaging in oncological diseases of the posterior segment 372
Maria Antonietta Blasi

Imaging in conservative therapy of ocular melanoma 383
Maria Grazia Sammarco, Vincenzo D'Ambrosio, Maria Laura Mollo, Andrea Scupola, Monica Maria Pagliara, Anna Giulia Di Dario, Carmela Grazia Caputo, Gustavo Savino

Role of ocular ultrasound in chorioretinal diseases 391
Carmela Grazia Caputo, Claudia Fossataro

SECTION VIII
Vitreoretinal interface

Imaging in retinal detachment: current evidence and future directions 399
Stanislao Rizzo, Federico Giannuzzi, Umberto De Vico

Imaging of the vitreoretinal interface 408
Lisa Toto, Rodolfo Mastropasqua

Imaging of lamellar and full-thickness macular holes 420
Patrizio Bernardinelli

SECTION IX
Artificial intelligence and future perspectives

Artificial intelligence and retinal imaging: clinical applications 433
Paolo Lanzetta, Valentina Sarao, Daniele Veritti

Artificial intelligence in posterior pole imaging 440
Kanae Fukutsu, Daniel Ting